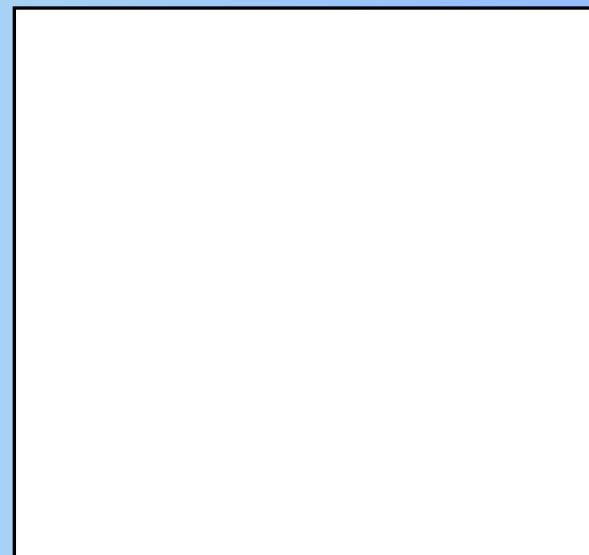
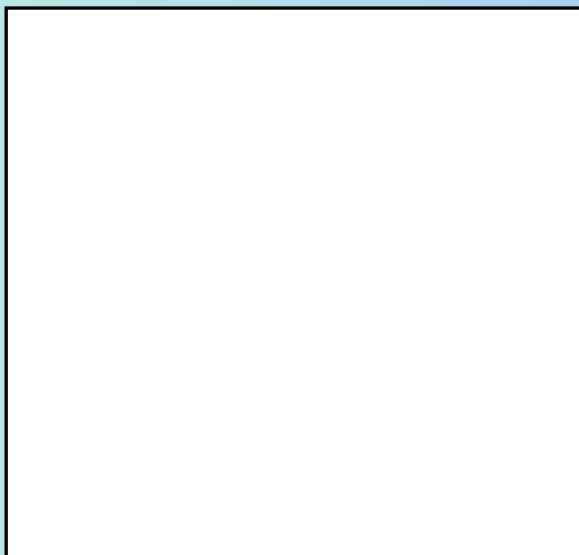
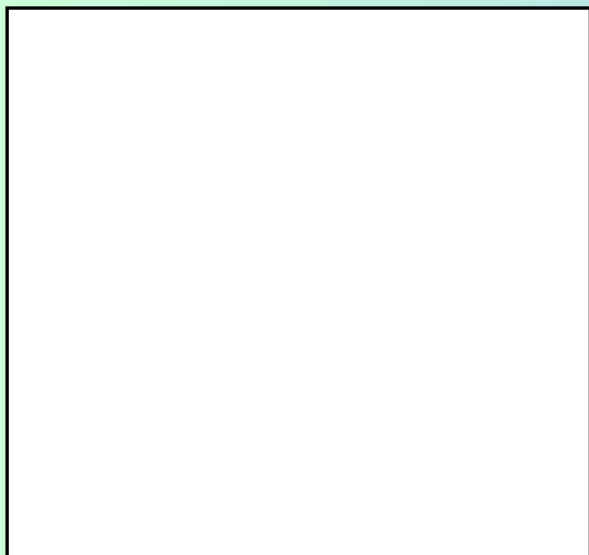
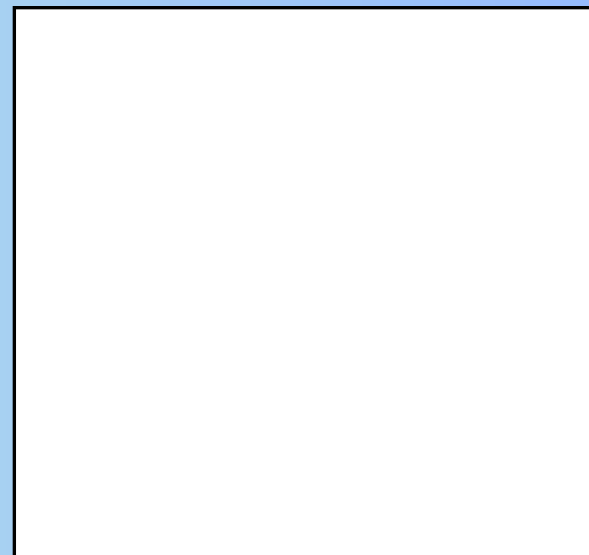
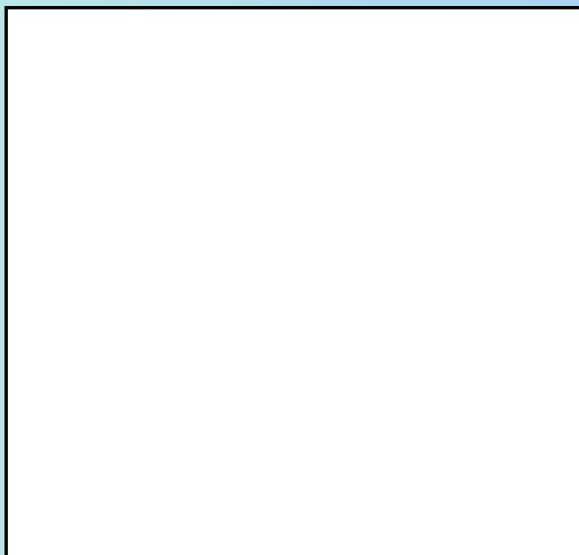
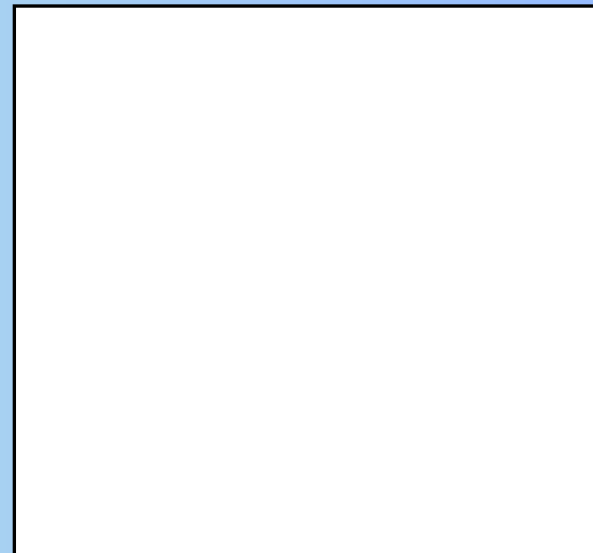
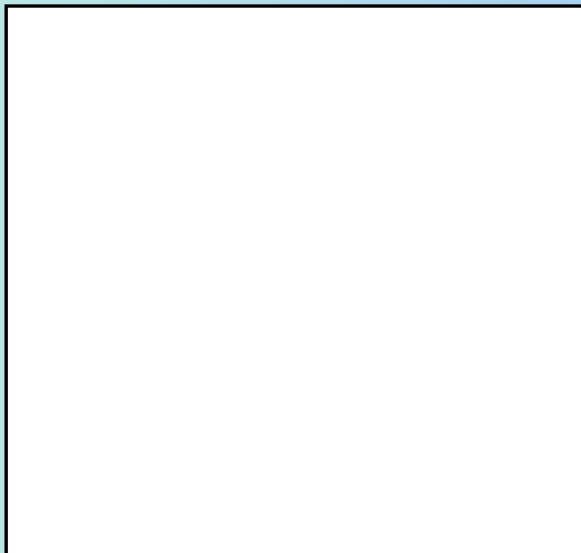
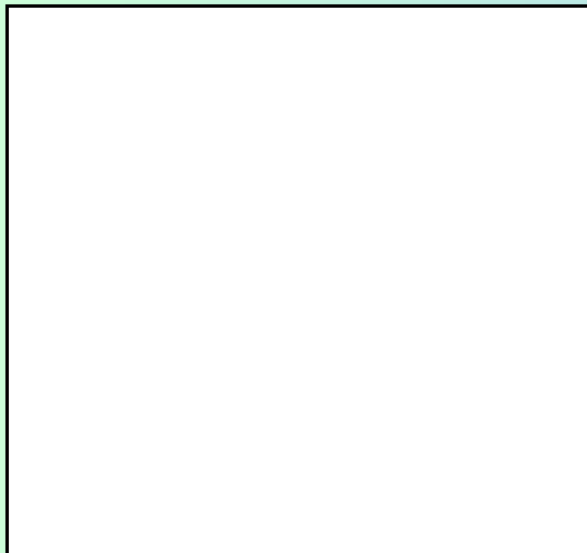
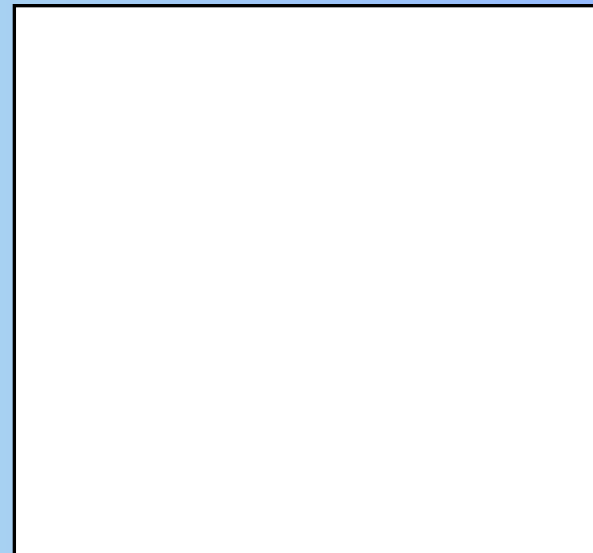
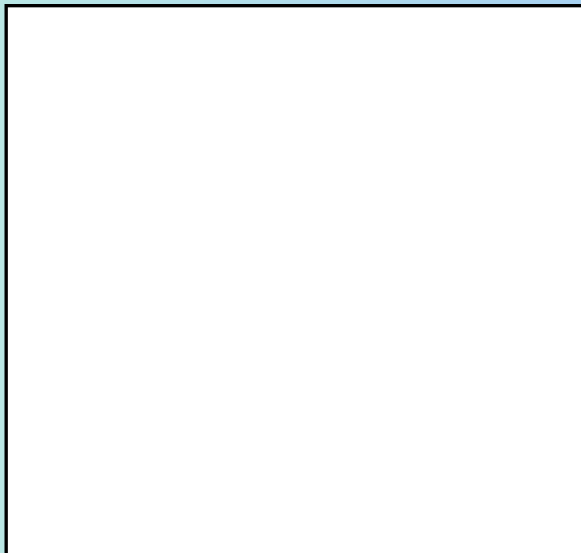


"МАСКАТА, С КОЯТО ЖИВЕЕШ"

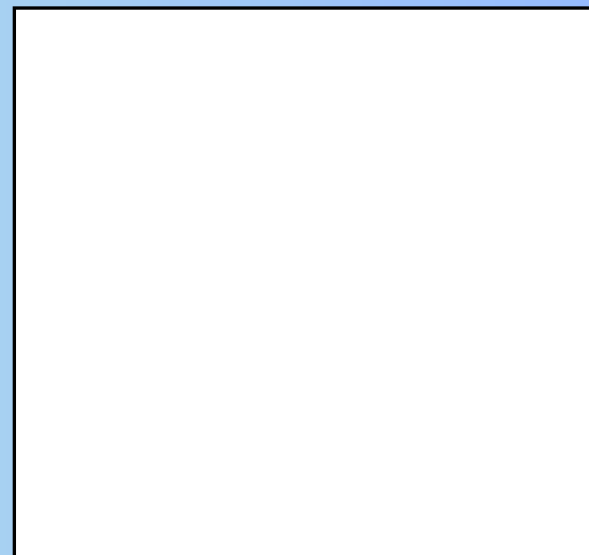
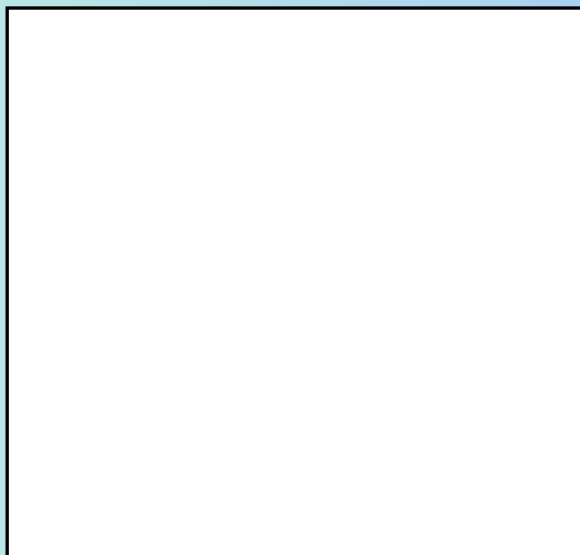
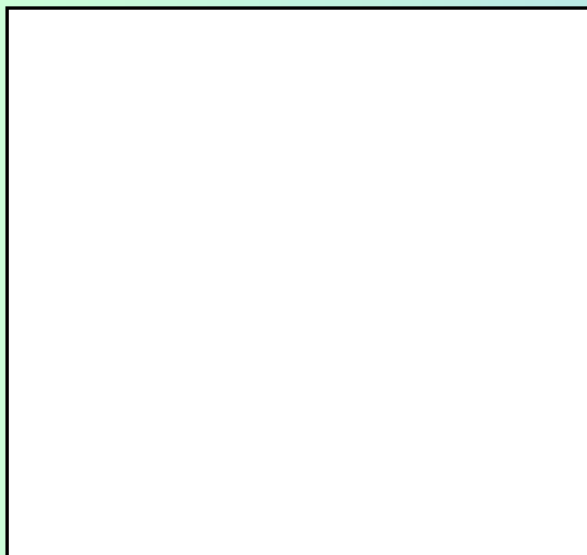
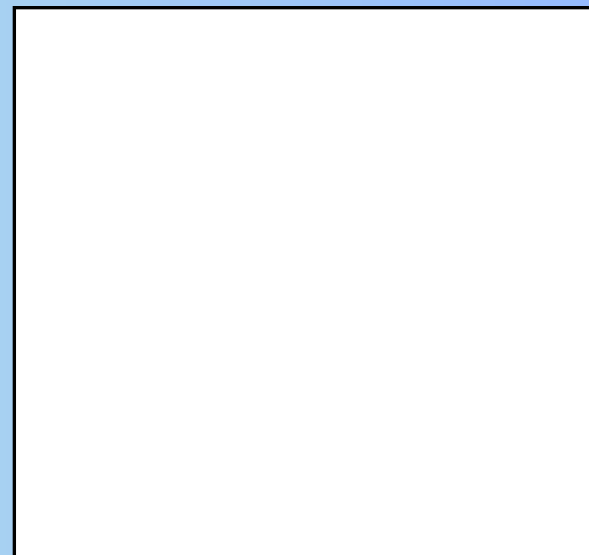
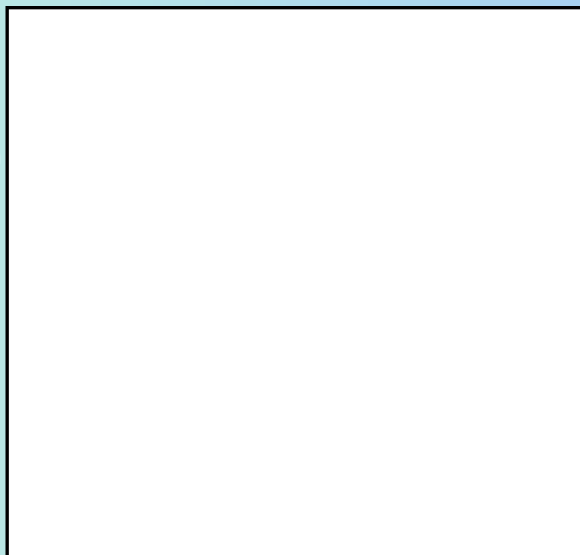
Едно питие ще
заглуши болката



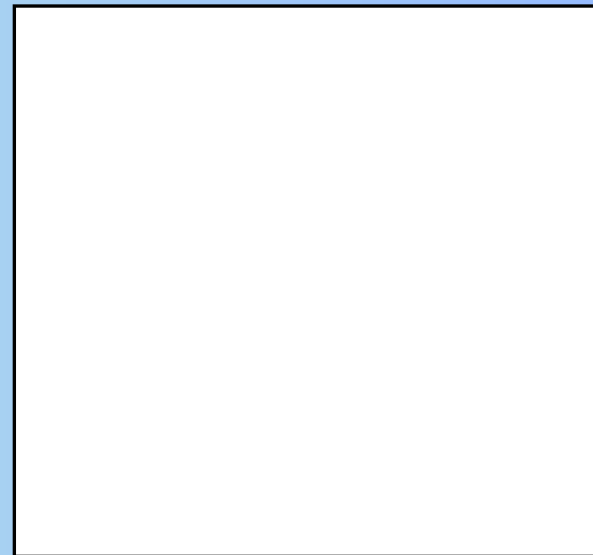
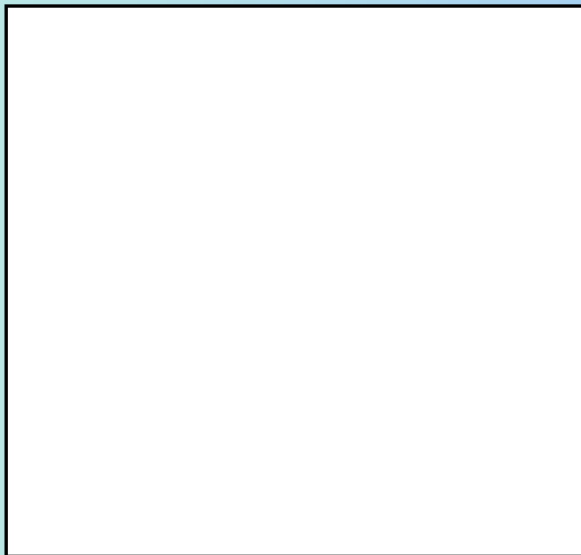
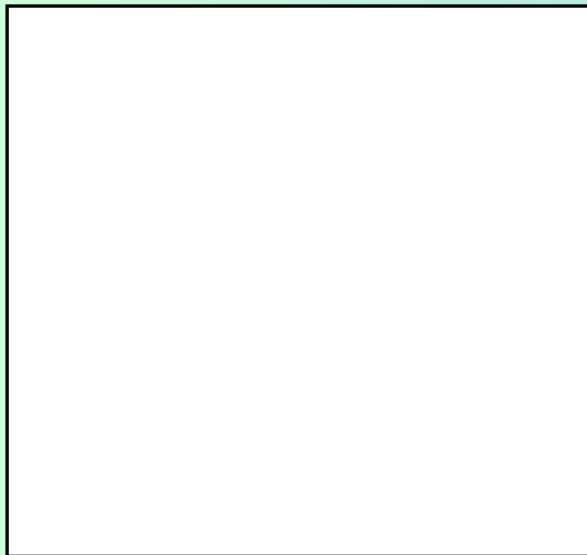
"МАСКАТА, С КОЯТО ЖИВЕЕМ"



"МАСКАТА, С КОЯТО ЖИВЕЕШ"



"МАСКАТА, С КОЯТО ЖИВЕЕШ"



“МАСКАТА, С КОЯТО ЖИВЕЕШ”

